

# MIGRATION IN CAMBODIA

Analysis of CSES 2003/04  
(15 Months Data)

Presented by

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NIS

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or

# FINDINGS

## I. Migration Indicators CSES 2003/ 2004

- ❖ Living in the same village since birth,
- ❖ Living exactly five year ago,
- ❖ Moving from where,
- ❖ Reason for migration,
- ❖ Ever live abroad for work.

## II. The Set of five CSES

- ❖ Comparability,
- ❖ Trend.

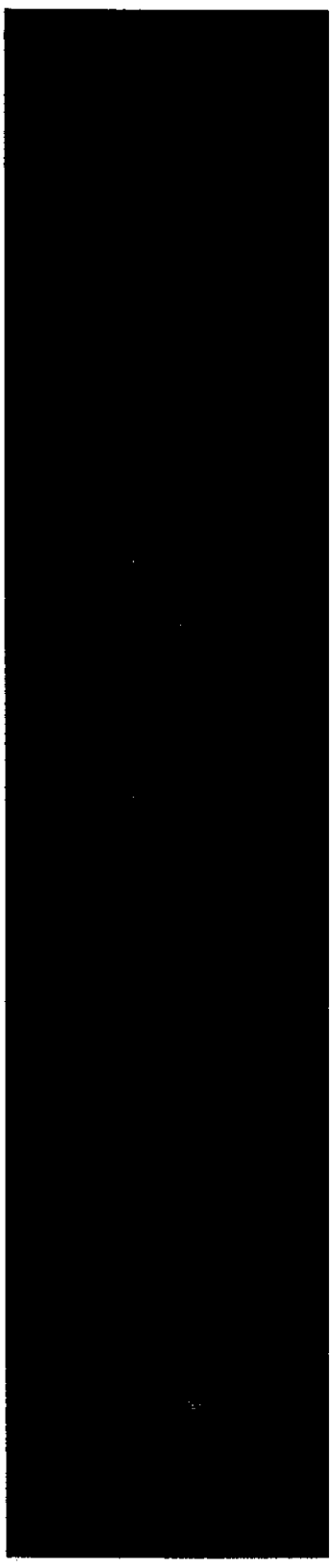
- doesn't pick up those who've been away - few months
- how to pick up on temporary migration?
- family members normally present but not here now?
- interpreted from a or like-village diff in the receipt of remittances? *remittances*
- income - jobs in other locations?
- Stein can be done, but not a normal function of an MIS, more of a *research*
- Unknown how done well to put out trends by establishing comparability when v. *diff*

*Always*  
**All way live this village by zone**

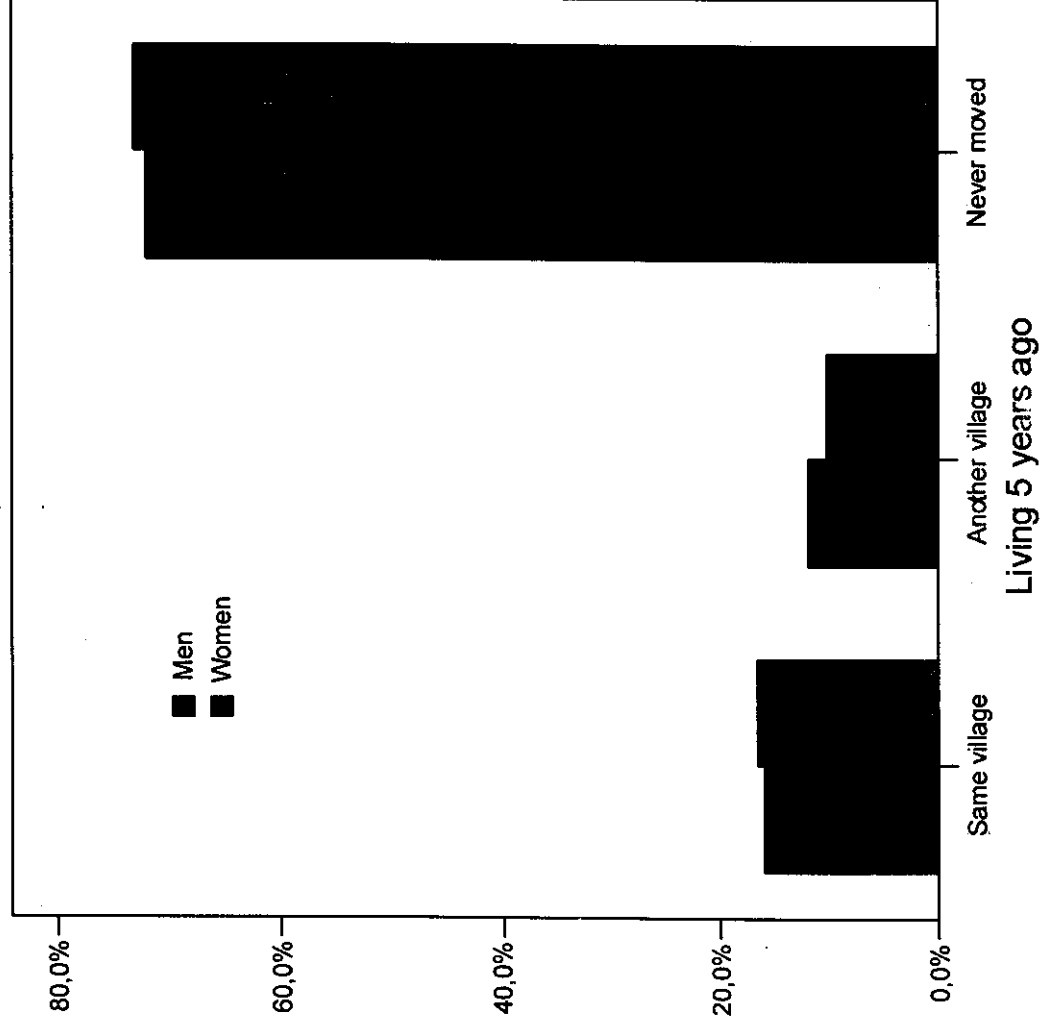
**Percentages**

| Zone      | 5-14 years |           | 15-54 years |           | 55- years |           |
|-----------|------------|-----------|-------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
|           | Total      | YES NO    | Total       | YES NO    | Total     | YES NO    |
| All zones | 100.0      | 90.6 9.4  | 100.0       | 68.7 31.3 | 100.0     | 52.3 47.7 |
| PhnomPenh | 100.0      | 63.4 36.6 | 100.0       | 25.4 74.6 | 100.0     | 2.7 97.3  |
| Plain     | 100.0      | 95.4 4.6  | 100.0       | 78.0 22.0 | 100.0     | 62.0 38.0 |
| Tonle Sap | 100.0      | 89.9 10.1 | 100.0       | 71.1 28.9 | 100.0     | 55.0 45.0 |
| Coastal   | 100.0      | 94.0 6.0  | 100.0       | 60.8 39.2 | 100.0     | 31.9 68.1 |
| Mountain  | 100.0      | 89.5 10.5 | 100.0       | 75.1 24.9 | 100.0     | 61.3 38.7 |

**Migration during last 5 years for Pop 5 Year and  
Over (%)**



# Migration during last 5 years for Pop Male and Female age 5 Year and Over (%)

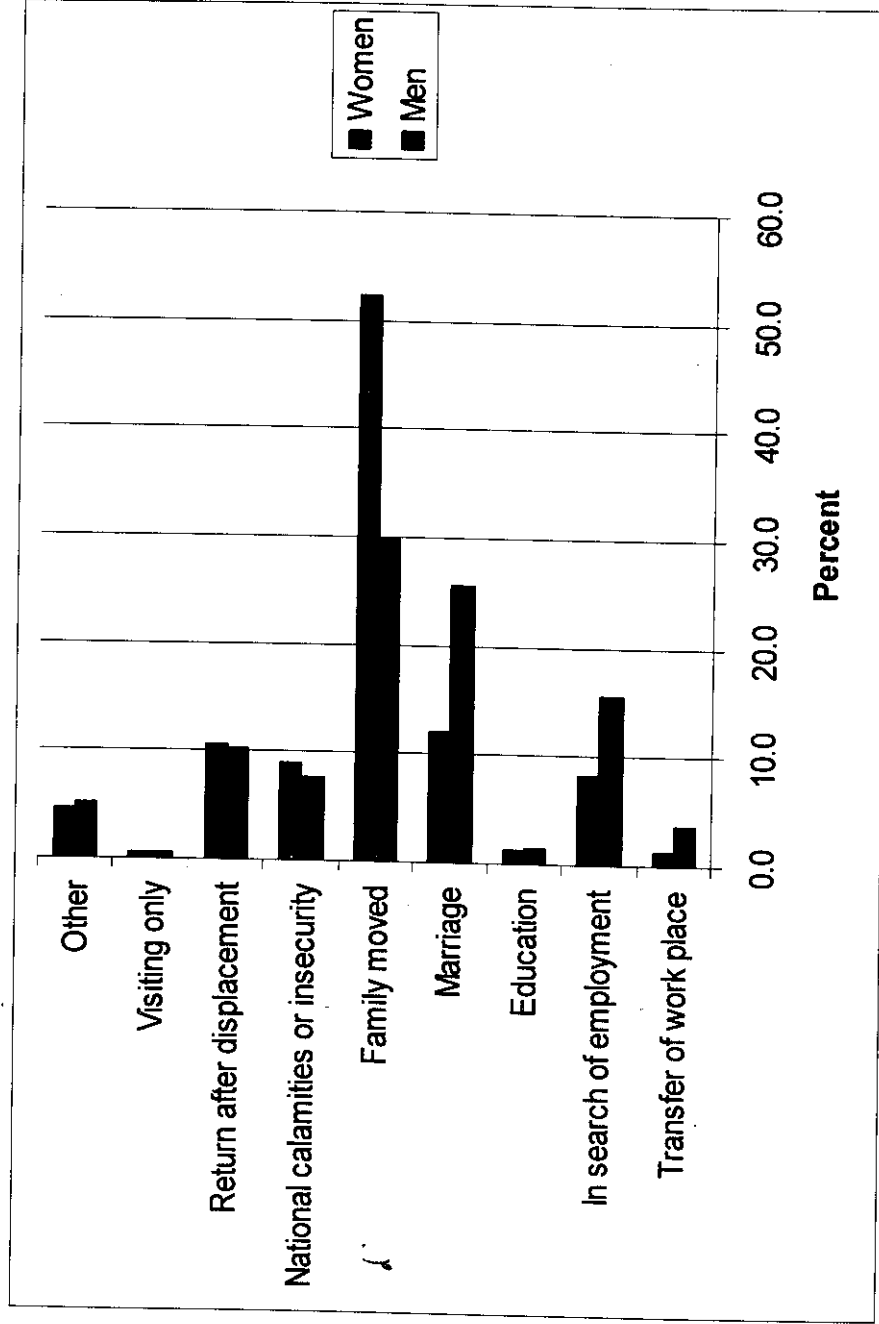


## Moved from where to current village

| Moved from where | Total | Men   | Women |
|------------------|-------|-------|-------|
| All moves        | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Another village  | 14.9  | 15.4  | 14.5  |
| Another commune  | 18.3  | 19.0  | 17.5  |
| Another district | 24.7  | 25.1  | 24.4  |
| Another province | 38.3  | 36.7  | 39.8  |
| Abroad           | 2.9   | 2.9   | 2.9   |
| Other            | 0.9   | 0.9   | 0.9   |

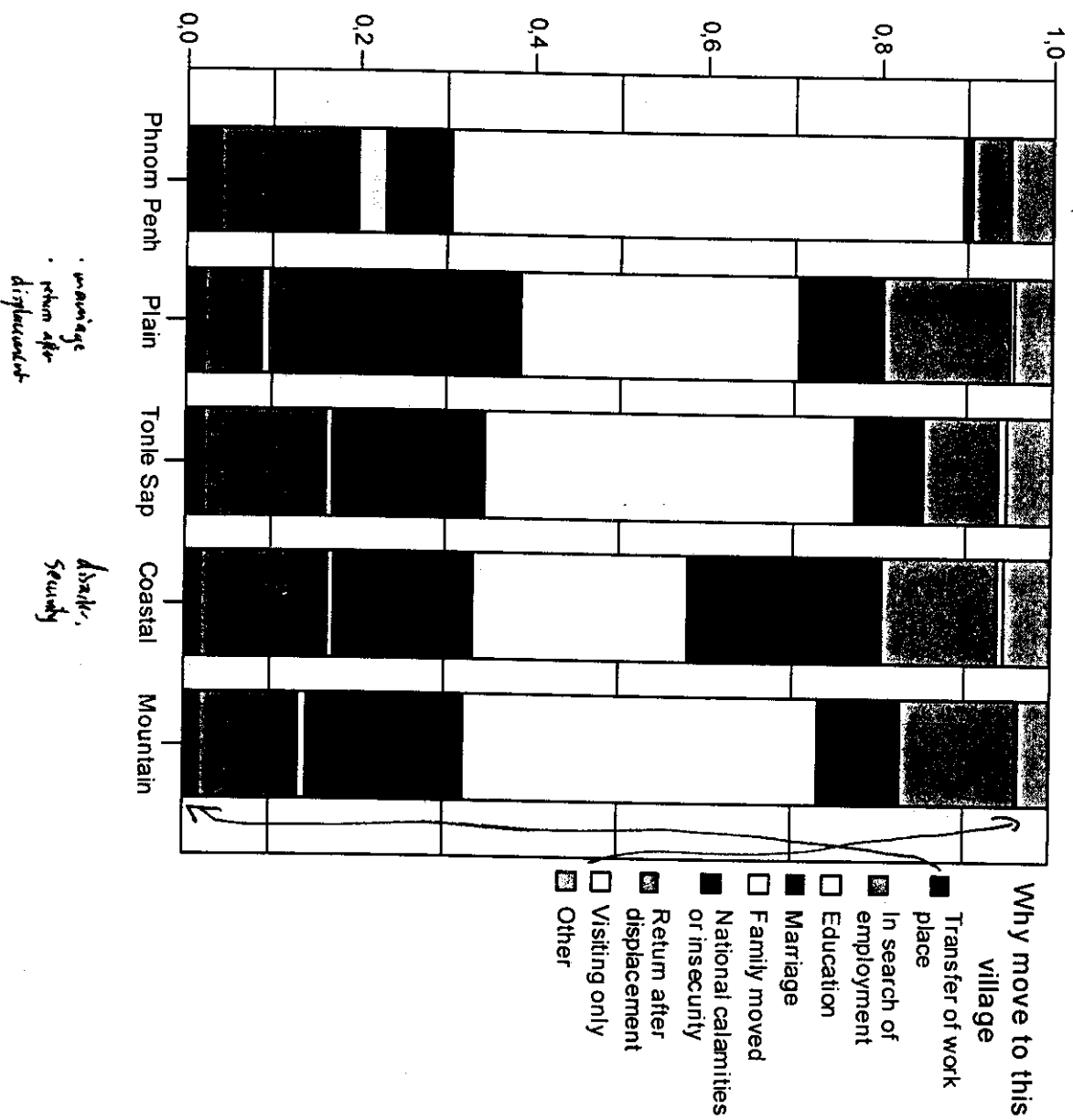
i.e. if moved,  
more likely to have  
moved far than  
short distance

# Reason for move to current village Pop 5 year and Over



not a useful  
answer  
still not ideal?

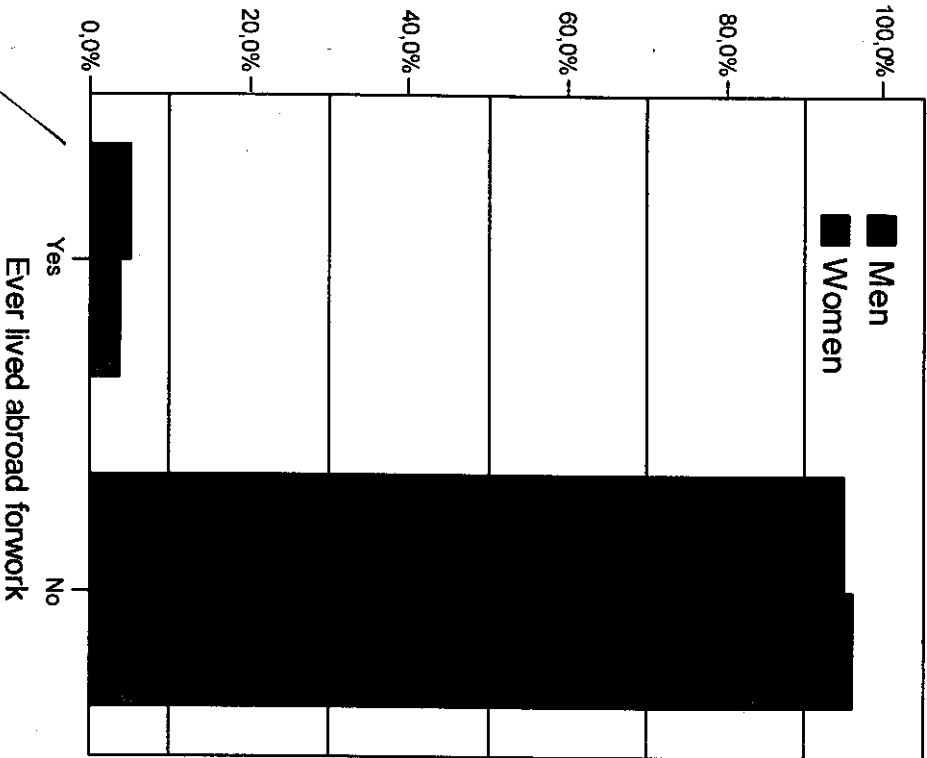
# Reason for migration by zone



## Reason for migration by zone

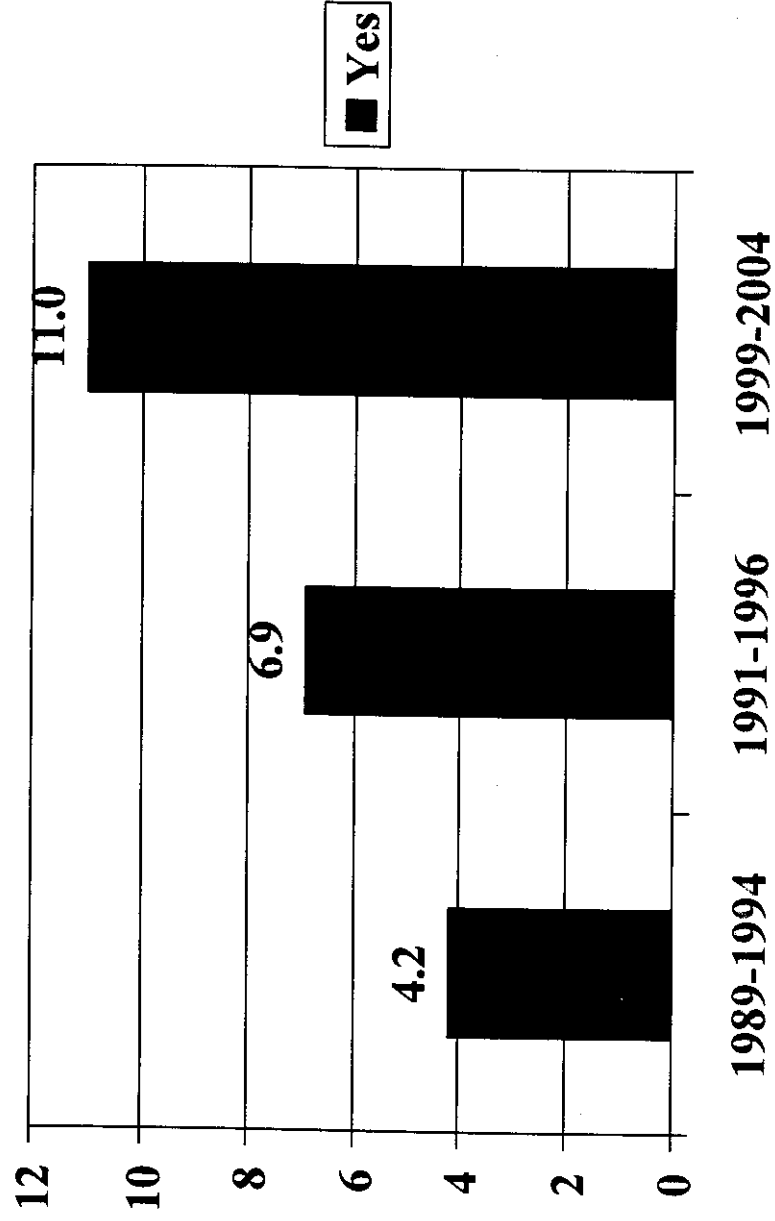
| Reason                            | Total | Phnom Penh | Plain | Tonle Sap | Coastal | Mountain |
|-----------------------------------|-------|------------|-------|-----------|---------|----------|
|                                   | 100.0 | 100.0      | 100.0 | 100.0     | 100.0   | 100.0    |
| Transfer of work place            | 2.5   | 4.0        | 2.1   | 2.1       | 1.8     | 1.8      |
| In search of employment           | 11.9  | 15.7       | 6.6   | 14.0      | 14.6    | 11.5     |
| Education                         | 1.4   | 3.2        | 0.9   | 0.8       | 0.7     | 0.8      |
| Marriage                          | 18.7  | 7.7        | 28.8  | 17.6      | 16.1    | 18.1     |
| Family moved                      | 41.3  | 59.1       | 32.1  | 42.4      | 24.8    | 40.9     |
| National calamities or insecurity | 8.4   | 0.9        | 9.7   | 8.2       | 22.1    | 9.4      |
| Return after displacement         | 10.5  | 4.3        | 14.9  | 8.6       | 13.5    | 13.6     |
| Visiting only                     | 0.6   | 0.3        | 0.5   | 1.0       | 0.7     | 0.3      |
| Other                             | 4.9   | 4.9        | 4.5   | 5.4       | 5.6     | 3.7      |

# Ever lived abroad for work



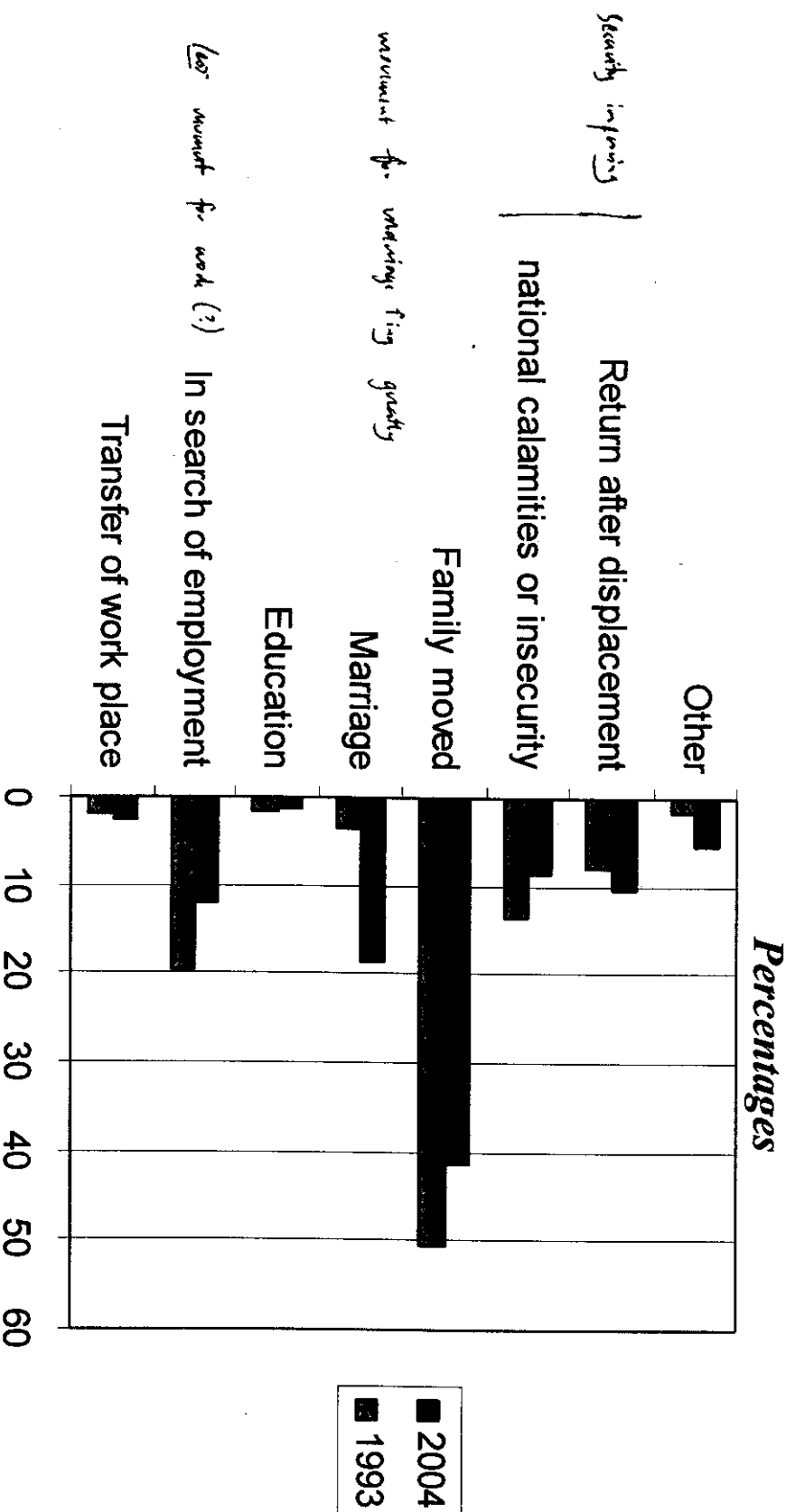
put the ever lived migration thing in perspective

## Trend. Migration for Pop Age 5 Year and Over (%)

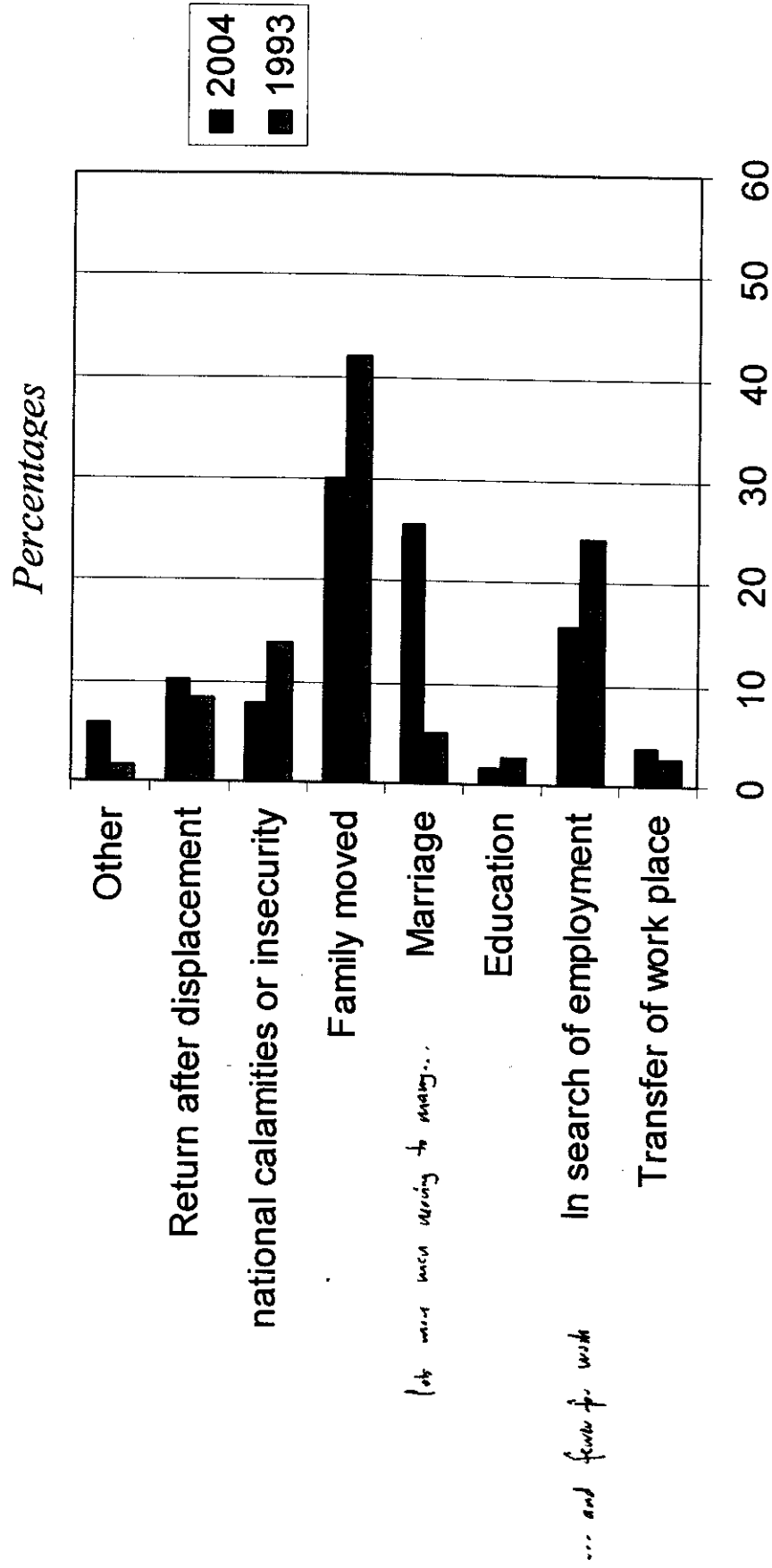


Supports impression of generally rising mobility (comes out also in MOPS)  
- security, better transport infra and more vehicles

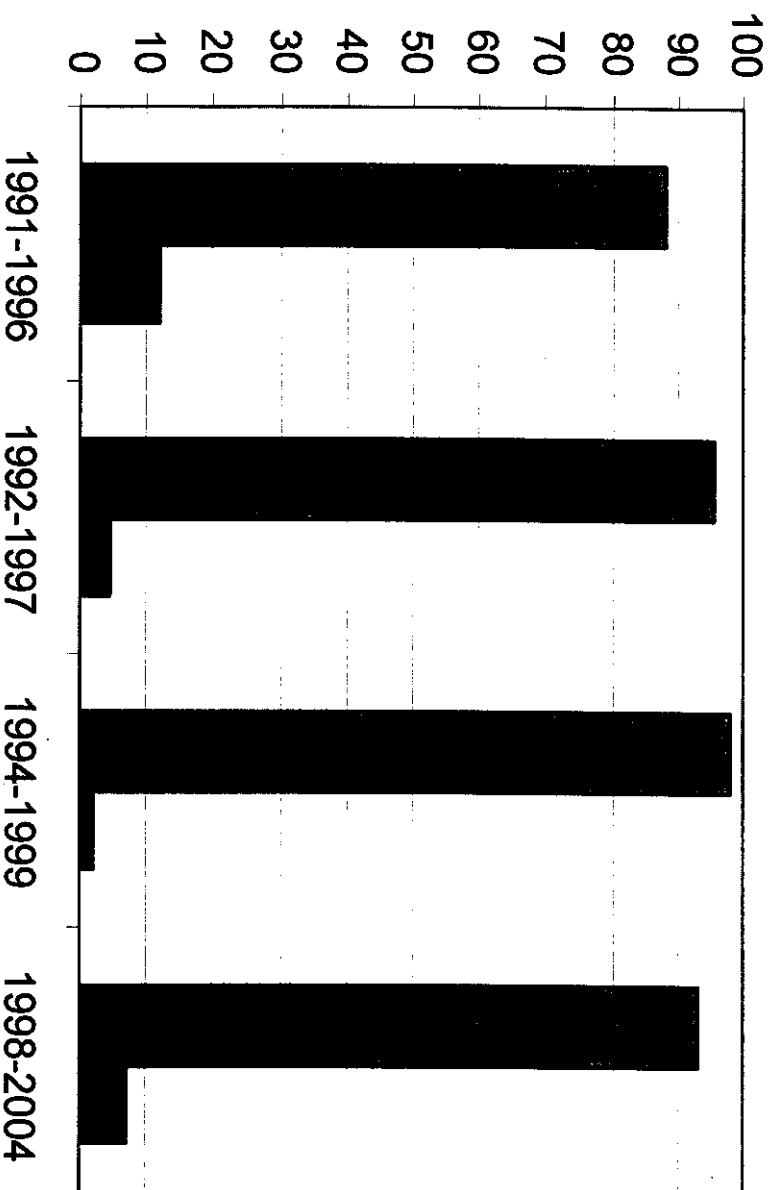
# Trend. Reason for move 1993-2004 Both Sexes



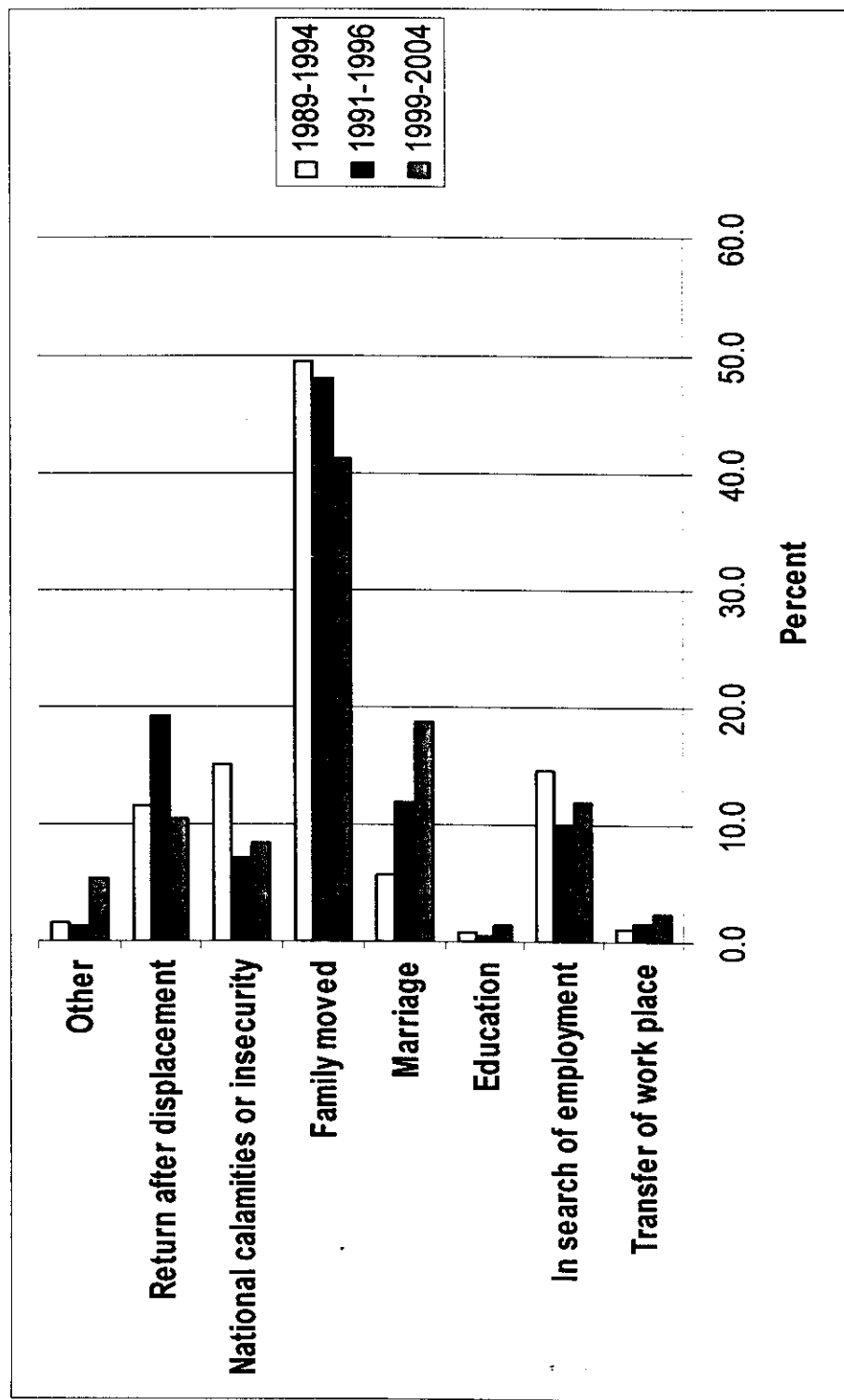
# Trend. Reason for move 1993-2004 Men.



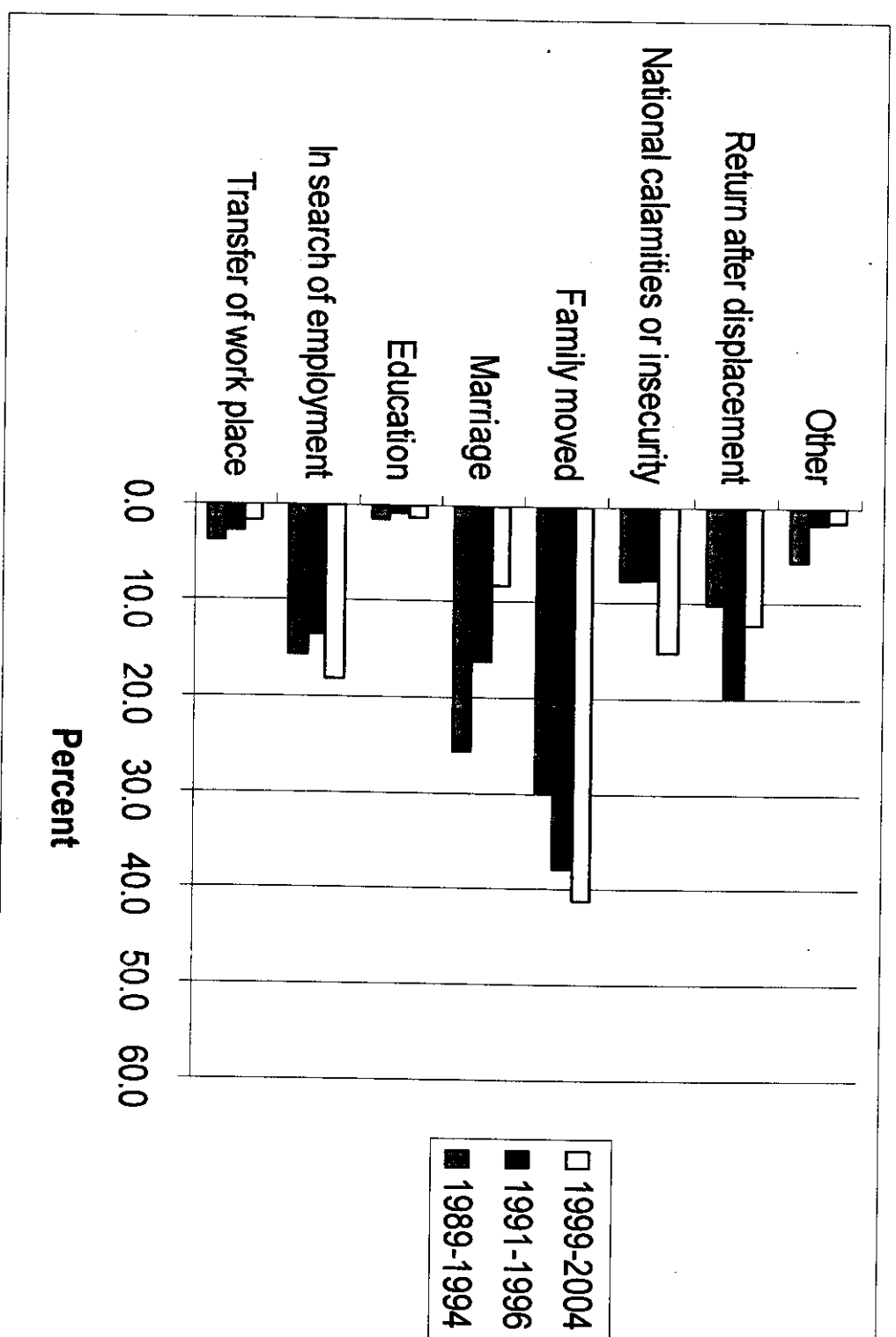
## Trend. District Level of migration.



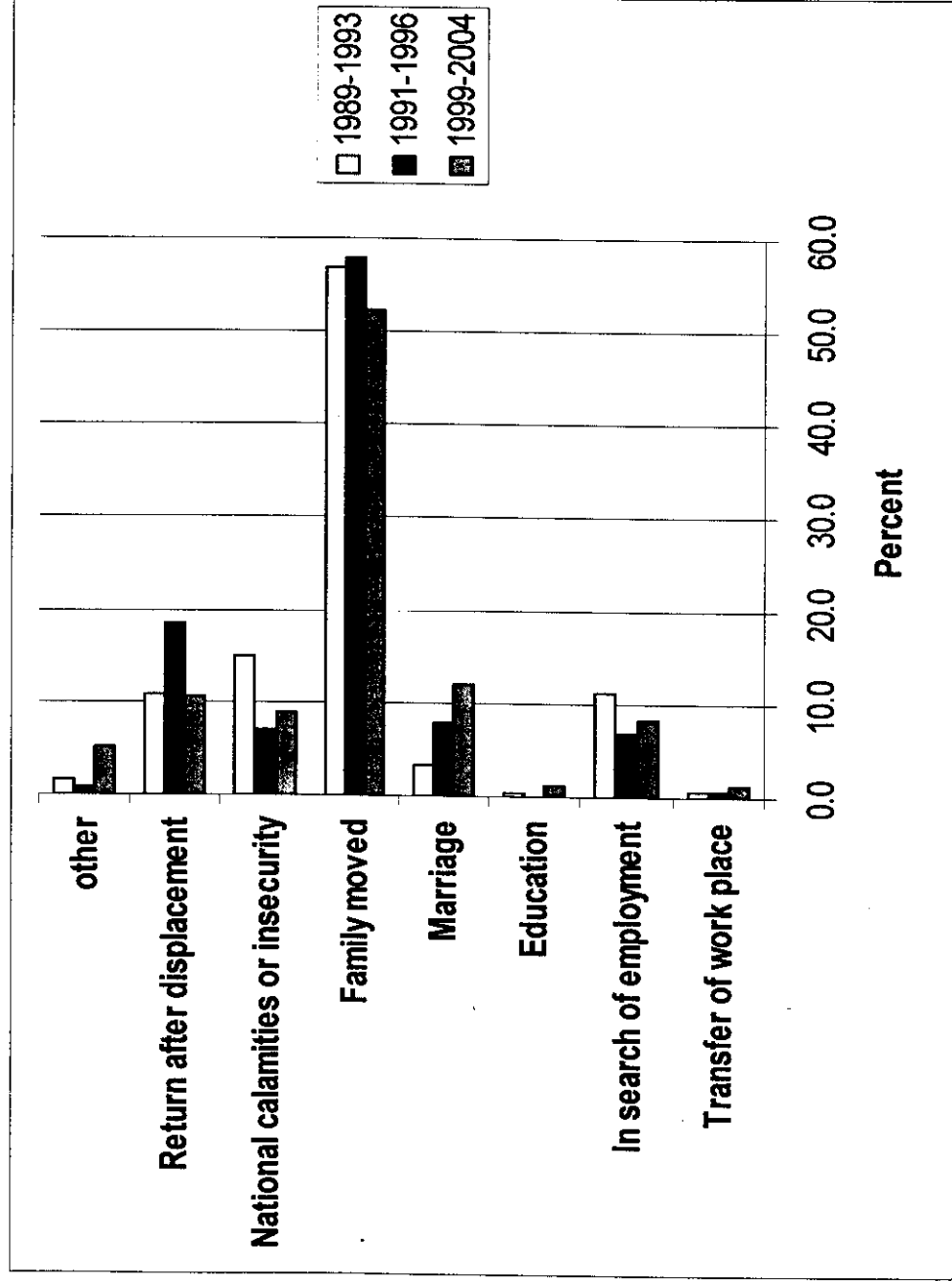
## Trend. Reason for migration Both Sexes.



# Trend. Reason for migration Male.



# Trend. Reason for migration Female.



**THANK YOU**

**May you have a question, please.**